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Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Second Semester B.Ed. Degree Examination, October 2022**

**EDU–07 PERSPECTIVES OF LEARNING AND TEACHING**

**(2019 Admission Onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks : 50

PART – A

Answer **all** questions

1. Difficulty in writing is known as?
  - (a) Dysgraphia
  - (b) Dyslexia
  - (c) Dyspraxia
  - (d) Dyscalculia
2. Meaningful verbal learning is associated with
  - (a) J.S. Bruner
  - (b) Abraham Maslow
  - (c) David Ausbel
  - (d) Jean Piaget
3. Metacognition is the process of thinking about one's own
  - (a) Thinking and reasoning
  - (b) Thinking and concluding
  - (c) Thinking and learning
  - (d) Thinking and remembering

P.T.O.

4. Among the following which is not an example of congenital disability?

- (a) Anencephaly                      (b) Encephalocele  
(c) Iniencephaly                      (d) Arthritis

5. A previous learning inhibits the recall of a new learning in?

- (a) Trace decay                      (b) Repression  
(c) Proactive inhibition              (d) Retroactive inhibition

**(5 × 1 = 5 Marks)**

**PART – B**

Answer **all** questions (Answer in **one** sentence)

6. List any two causes of forgetting?

7. What is meant by positive transfer of learning?

8. List the steps in concept formation as stated by J.S. Bruner?

9. What is the role of punishment in learning according to B.F. Skinner?

10. Write any two symptoms of autism.

**(5 × 1 = 5 Marks)**

**PART – C**

Answer **all** questions (Answer in a paragraph)

11. Suggest measures to overcome plateau.

12. Describe the major postulates of behaviourism.

13. Define classical conditioning.

14. State the principle of multiple response by E.L. Thorndike?

15. Describe the measures to promote giftedness.

**(5 × 2 = 10 Marks)**

## PART – D

Answer any **four** questions. (Answer in about **one** page each)

16. Explain the concept of forgetting curve.
17. Elaborate the constructivist theory of Jean Piaget.
18. Write a short note on the theory of achievement motivation by Mc Clelland.
19. Mention the major postulates of RTE 2012.
20. Write a short note on the factors influencing learning.
21. Explain the different types of memory.

**(4 × 5 = 20 Marks)**

## PART – E

Answer **any one** question in about **Three** pages.

22. “Awareness on learning disabilities is essential for teachers”. Justify this statement with the major four types and causes of learning disability and suggest remedial measures.
23. Explain the major postulates of constructivism with a comparative note on the theories of Vygotsky and Bruner.

**(1 × 10 = 10 Marks)**