

**Reg. No. :** .....

**Name :** .....

**Second Semester B.Ed. Degree Examination, October 2023**

**EDU-07 – PERSPECTIVES OF LEARNING AND TEACHING**

**(2019 Admission Onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks : 50

**PART – A**

Select the most appropriate answer from the choices given.

1. Reversibility is a characteristic of
  - (a) Sensory motor stage
  - (b) Concrete operational stage
  - (c) Pre-operational stage
  - (d) Formal operational stage
  
2. 'Individual learns from his own mistakes'. This statement is based on which learning theory?
  - (a) Instrumental conditioning
  - (b) Learning by Insight
  - (c) Trial and Error
  - (d) Classical conditioning
  
3. Permanent change in behaviour is called
  - (a) Education
  - (b) Learning
  - (c) Attention
  - (d) Maturity

**P.T.O.**

4. Which is not a factor of Motivation?  
(a) Practice (b) Prize  
(c) Incentive (d) Praise
5. Which of the following is not an element of intellectual development?  
(a) Creativity (b) Tolerance  
(c) Thinking (d) Imagination

**(5 × 1 = 5 Marks)**

**PART – B**

Answer **all** questions. **Each** question carries **1** mark.

6. What is negative transfer of learning?
7. Define Meta Cognition.
8. What is ADHD?
9. Who is considered as a slow learner?
10. Define Dysgraphia.

**(5 × 1 = 5 Marks)**

**PART – C**

Answer **all** questions in a Paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. What are the characteristics of learning?
12. What is integrated education?
13. Define plateaus in learning.
14. What is sensation?
15. What is cognitive approach in learning?

**(5 × 2 = 10 Marks)**

## PART – D

Answer **any four** questions in about a page each.

16. Define Motivation. Briefly explain Maslow's theory of hierarchy.
17. Explain in detail about educational needs of different types of learners.
18. List out the causes of forgetting and suggest remedies.
19. Explain constructivist approach in learning.
20. Briefly explain the different types of learning disabilities.
21. Elucidate Gagne's hierarchy of learning.

**(4 × 5 = 20 Marks)**

## PART – E

Answer **any one** of the following questions in about **3** pages.

22. Describe the Behaviourist approach in learning. Enumerate the educational implications of Behaviourism.
23. What is problem solving? Describe the factors which affect the problem solving ability of the children.

**(1 × 10 = 10 Marks)**

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