3 (Sem-3/CBCS) ZOO HC 2

2022

ZOOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper: ZOO-HC-3026

(Animal Physiology : Controlling and Coordinating Systems)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Choose the correct answer as directed: (any seven) 1×7=7
 - (a) Keratinized dead layer of skin is made of
 - (i) Stratified Squamous
 - (ii) Simple Cuboidal
 - (iii) Simple Columnar
 - (iv) Stratified Columnar
 (Choose the correct answer)

- (b) The junction of two neurons is called (Fill in the blank)
- (c) What is Ptylin?
- (d) Melanocyte stimulating hormone (MSH) is secreted by
 - (i) Adenohypophysis
 - (ii) Pars intermedia of pituitary
 - (iii) Adrenal gland
 - (iv) Thyroid gland
 (Choose the correct answer)
- (e) Cortisol is a steroid hormone.

 (Write True or False)
- (f) Collagen fibres of connective tissue are
 - (i) White
 - (ii) Yellow
 - (iii) Colourless
 - (iv) Red (Choose the correct answer)

- (g) Reflex action is controlled by spinal cord. (Write True or False)
- (h) The sarcomere is the area between two
 - (i) Z-bands
 - (ii) H-bands
 - (iii) A-bands
 - (iv) M-line
 (Choose the correct answer)
- (i) Hormone relaxin is produced by (Fill in the blank)
- (j) Define motor unit.
- (k) What are sarcostyles?
- (1) Ligaments and tendons are
 - (i) Connective tissue
 - (ii) Skeletal tissue
 - (iii) Muscular tissue
 - (iv) Fibrous connective tissue (Choose the correct answer)

- 2. Answer any four from the following questions: 2×4=8
 - (a) Define muscle twitch.
 - (b) What is synapse? What are the different types of synapse? 1+1=2
 - (c) Name the different bone cells.
 - (d) What are different chemical classes of hormones?
 - (e) What is osteon?
 - (f) Write a brief note on hyaline cartilage.
 - (g) Mention the anterior pituitary hormones.
 - (h) What is Neuroglia? Mention the different types of neuroglia cells.

1+1=2

- 3. Answer the following questions: (any three) 5×3=15
 - (a) Describe the structure of fibrous cartilage with a neat labelled diagram.

 4+1=5

- (b) Write a short note on physiological function of posterior pituitary.
- (c) Describe the methods of contraception in male.
- (d) What is osteon? Describe the structure of compact bone with suitable diagram. 1+4=5
- (e) Give an account on histological structure and secretion of ovary.
- (f) What is estrous cycle? Discuss briefly the process of estrous cycle. 1+4=5
- (g) Describe briefly the ultrastructure of a muscle fibre.
- (h) Enumerate briefly the physiology of hearing and vision.
- 4. Answer any three from the following questions: 10×3=30
 - (a) Discuss the classification of epithelial tissues with suitable diagram. Give a brief account on functions of epithelial tissues. 7+3=10

- (b) Describe the histological structure of adrenal gland with neat labelled diagram.
- (c) Define hypothalamo-hypophysial axis.

 Discuss the role of hypothalamic factors in the regulation of the endocrine function of the anterior pituitary.

 2+8=10
- (d) What is Volkmann's canal?

 Differentiate between compact bone and spongy bone. 2+8=10
- (e) Define action potential. Discuss the mechanism of conduction of nerve impulse. 2+8=10
- (f) Explain the role of corpus luteum and placenta in the reproduction.
- (g) What is Neuron? Write about the structure and function of a neuron.

2+8=10

(h) Give an account of the hormonal actions at cellular level.